

## Company History

Opaline's Australian opal mining started out in Coober Pedy South Australia and spread Australia wide. Today we specialise in open cut mining of boulder opals around the Winton area of Queensland.

Opaline is a third generation family opal mining company founded by Peter Christianos Snr., who has over fifty-five years experience in the opal and gemstone industry.

In 1956, the founders' parents George & Zoë Christianos left Adelaide in search of opal with their four young sons. Peter was thirteen years old. It was a hot, grinding ten and a half day journey by light truck with van in tow on rough, dusty, dirt tracks. Through rain, muddy bogs, a dozen flats and sixty odd gates later they arrived at the great treeless and almost featureless plain that is Coober Pedy.

> Christianos family at 8 mile camp C.1957 Peter (2nd on left)

Today the same trip to Coober Pedy takes only eight and a half hours by vehicle on a sealed bitumen highway. When you arrive at Coober Pedy it now looks like a 'moonscape' riddled with mine dumps resembling craters. The mullock dumps at Coober Pedy are even more plentiful now since modern drilling rigs have been applied to opal mining.

Back then Peter and his brother Emmanuel would sink opal mine shafts with a pick and shovel, as far down as 90 feet, into all types of rock. Sometimes a hammer and chisel were used to dig holes, gelignite was packed into the opal mine holes and exploded, the dirt and rubble was removed from the opal mines by hand-operated winches to the surface.

George and Zoe savour the fruits of their labour

Old man George expertly shaped and sharpened their picks and augers for opal mining, he had them up and working at dawn and out of the opal mine shaft not long before sundown. Zoë kept an open camp, she fed her boys and any other hungry opal miners three square meals a day, but many times lunch was had down the opal mine shaft when the old man was not satisfied with the progress.

Water was extremely scarce and had to be carted from up to 50km away, but the native emus made a great preserve and kangaroo tail made a great soup, even the odd bush turkey flew into the pot on occasion.

In 1959 after several seasons of opal mining their toil and acclimatisation in the face of unforgiving heat and harsh conditions finally yielded an unprecedented fortune at the famous Eight-Mile field. Many fellow Greeks were enticed and encouraged by the Christianos' and their find to try their own luck in the opal mining fields. It is no coincidence that Coober Pedy's largest minority group is its Greek community.

George Christianos (right) showing Author Archie Kalokerinos opals from the 8 mile find In 1961, Peter Christianos went in search of Australian opals and his own destiny to Lightning Ridge New South Wales; Peter and his two new partners Bill Petrohelos and Les Voller worked for a syndicate funded by Professor Charles Phipps of Sydney University. Despite having filled Calico bags with Nobbies on a daily basis, the three young men each made the meager sum of 120 Quid for two whole seasons hand opal mining at the Nine Mile and The Old Coorcoran opal mining fields.

Peter standing next to dry rumbler in Lightning Ridge Circa. 1961

Ten mile camp. Peter and partner Bill Petrohelos Circa. 1963

Thus, Peter, his brother Ross and partner Bill made an arduous three and a half week journey to Coober Pedy, through mud and rain with only 20 Pounds between them, resolved to make their fortune. The trio made camp and began working in earnest at the Ten Mile field. Nearly a year later Bill became homesick and returned to Collarenebri NSW, Ross also went walkabout, as was his custom.

For almost another year, Peter toiled at opal mining alone without success and became increasingly indebted to the grocer Bepe Coro to the tune of several hundred Pounds. He persevered and at the age of twenty made a most remarkable strike at the Ten Mile with an unheard of number of opal bearing levels in his claim. SIX LEVELS OF GOOD OPAL!

Later an open-cut by George Christianos, at his son's mine, with the first D8 Bulldozer in Coober Pedy revealed there were in fact TEN LEVELS OF OPAL - almost unbelievable.

Having found many thousands of ounces of Australian opals, Peter had the perfect opportunity to develop his innate skills at sorting, classing and pricing opal. So he turned his hand to merchandising, he was well respected and entrusted by many with their opal for classing, valuation and sale. He began exporting Australian opals to Japan in the 1963, then

to Hong Kong, including his own opal factory there. Later he started exporting Australian opals including those from his own opal mines to the USA and Germany.

Peter (right) inspecting an opal find from Megalos' Mine c.1970 Rena Briand's book 'White Man in a Hole'

Peter Christianos has handled select quality opals from all major fields in Australia including: Andamooka, Coober Pedy and Mintabie in South Australia; Lightning Ridge and White Cliffs opal fields in New South Wales; Jundah, Quilpie, Winton and Yowah in Queensland.

In the 1970's Peter was involved in the development of the Boi Morto opal mine in Pedro Segundo Piaui State Brazil, he has mined for opaline materials (opal & chrysoprase) in every state of Australia except Tasmania and Victoria (hitherto unproductive for opal).

Other forays include Diamond mining in Sierra Leone West Africa in the early 1980's, and Tourmaline mining in Minas Gerais Brazil in the mid 1990's.

The tradition of opal mining has passed on to Peter Jnr. son of the founder, who has taken an active managerial roll in the operations of Opaline Australia. Both father and son have been immersed in the Australian opal industry since childhood and continue to earn colourful stripes.

References: AUSTRALIAN PRECIOUS OPAL, Archie Kalokerinos, 1971.(page 20-21 refers to 'the young and the old Greek', Peter Christianos & his father George)  
 JOURNEY WITH COLOUR Vol I, Len Cram, 1998.(photos of Opals in the Opaline Collection) BEAUTIFUL OPALS - AUSTRALIA'S NATIONAL GEM, Len Cram, 1994. (photos of Opals in the Opaline Collection) DISCOVER QUEENSLAND OPALS, Robert Brown ed., 2008. (references to Opaline's mining ventures at Franklin & Brighton Qld)

IN SEARCH OF OPAL, Archie Kalokerinos, 1967. (chapter tells of the Christianos fortune found at the 8 Mile Coober Pedy)

OPAL MEN, P. Vin Wake, 1969.(pages 133-4, references to George & Poppa; Christianos & photo of Ross Christianos)

WHITE MAN IN A HOLE, Rena Briand, 1971. (picture of Peter Christianos inspecting Opal)